

Site Inventory Form
State Historical Society of Iowa
 (November 2005)

State Inventory No. 09-00923 New Supplemental: photos & map
 Part of a district with known boundaries (enter inventory no.) **09-00961**
 Relationship: Contributing Noncontributing
 Contributes to a potential district with yet unknown boundaries
 National Register Status:(any that apply) Listed De-listed NHL DOE
 9-Digit SHPO Review & Compliance (R&C) Number _____
 Non-Extant (enter year) _____

1. Name of Property

historic name Taylor, Augustine R. and Francena, House

other names/site number _____

2. Location

street & number 416 1st Avenue SW

city or town Waverly vicinity, county Bremer County

Legal Description: (If Rural) Township Name _____ Township No. _____ Range No. _____ Section _____ Quarter _____ of Quarter _____

(If Urban) Subdivision Wm. Sturdevant's Addition Block(s) 12 Lot(s) 6

3. State/Federal Agency Certification [Skip this Section]

4. National Park Service Certification [Skip this Section]

5. Classification

Category of Property (Check only one box)

- building(s)
- district
- site
- structure
- object

Number of Resources within Property

<i>If Non-Eligible Property</i>		<i>If Eligible Property, enter number of:</i>	
Enter number of:		Contributing	Noncontributing
—	buildings	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u> buildings
—	sites	—	— sites
—	structures	—	— structures
—	objects	—	— objects
—	Total	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u> Total

Name of related project report or multiple property study (Enter "N/A" if the property is not part of a multiple property examination).

Title
Waverly SW Quadrant Hist.&Arch Survey

Historical Architectural Data Base Number
HADB 09-031

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

01A01 Single Dwelling: residence

01C05 Garage

Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

01B01 Multiple Dwelling: duplex

01C05 Garage

7. Description

Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)

09A04 Front-Gabled Roof, 2-Story

Materials (Enter categories from instructions)

foundation 04 Stone; 016 Clay Tile Block

walls (visible material) 02A Weatherboard

roof 08 Asphalt

other _____

Narrative Description (SEE CONTINUATION SHEETS, WHICH MUST BE COMPLETED)

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" representing your opinion of eligibility after applying relevant National Register criteria)

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> More Research Recommended | A | Property is associated with significant events. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> More Research Recommended | B | Property is associated with the lives of significant persons. |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> More Research Recommended | C | Property has distinctive architectural characteristics. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> More Research Recommended | D | Property yields significant information in archaeology or history. |

County Bremer
City Waverly

Address 416 1st Avenue

Site Number 09-00923
District Number 09-00961

Criteria Considerations

- A Owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- B Removed from its original location.
- C A birthplace or grave.
- D A cemetery.
- E A reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- F A commemorative property.
- G Less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)

02 ARCHITECTURE

Significant Dates

Construction date
1894 check if circa or estimated date
Other dates, including renovation

Significant Person

(Complete if National Register Criterion B is marked above)

Architect/Builder

Architect
unknown
Builder
unknown

Narrative Statement of Significance (SEE CONTINUATION SHEETS, WHICH MUST BE COMPLETED)

9. Major Bibliographical References

Bibliography See continuation sheet for citations of the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form

10. Geographic Data

UTM References (OPTIONAL)

Zone	Easting	Northing	Zone	Easting	Northing
1	_____	_____	2	_____	_____
3	_____	_____	4	_____	_____

See continuation sheet for additional UTM references or comments

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Marlys Svendsen
organization Svendsen Tyler, Inc.
street & number N3834 Deep Lake Rd.
city or town Sarona state WI
date 2/6/2015
telephone 715/469-3300
zip code 54870

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION (Submit the following items with the completed form)

FOR ALL PROPERTIES

- Map:** showing the property's location in a town/city or township.
- Site plan:** showing position of buildings and structures on the site in relation to public road(s).
- Photographs:** representative black and white photos. If the photos are taken as part of a survey for which the Society is to be curator of the negatives or color slides, a photo/catalog sheet needs to be included with the negatives/slides and the following needs to be provided below on this particular inventory site:

Roll/slide sheet # _____	Frame/slot # _____	Date Taken _____
Roll/slide sheet # _____	Frame/slot # _____	Date Taken _____
Roll/slide sheet # _____	Frame/slot # _____	Date Taken _____

- See continuation sheet or attached *photo & slide catalog sheet* for list of photo roll or slide entries.
- Photos/illustrations without negatives are also in this site inventory file.

FOR CERTAIN KINDS OF PROPERTIES, INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING AS WELL

- Farmstead & District:** (List of structures and buildings, known or estimated year built, and contributing or noncontributing status)
- Barn:**
 - A sketch of the frame/truss configuration in the form of drawing a typical middle bent of the barn.
 - A photograph of the loft showing the frame configuration along one side.
 - A sketch floor plan of the interior space arrangements along with the barn's exterior dimensions in feet.

State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) Use Only Below This Line

Concur with above survey opinion on National Register eligibility: Yes No More Research Recommended
 This is a locally designated property or part of a locally designated district.

Comments: _____

Evaluated by (name/title): _____ Date: _____

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Taylor, Augustine R. and Francena, House	Bremer
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Address	City

7. Description

The Augustine and Francena Taylor House at 416 1st Avenue SW is estimated to have been constructed in 1893 according to the Bremer County Assessor's records. Newspaper accounts identify the completion of construction of the house as August 1894. The house is an example of a vernacular Front-Gabled Roof, 2-Story house form sometimes referred to as a Suburban Cottage. The building has a stone foundation for the main section and clay tile block for the front porch. Narrow-width wood clapboard siding and corner board trim are on the walls. It has a steeply pitched front-gable roof with a closed gable peak and shallow projecting 2-story side-gabled wings on the east and west façades. The east wing has canted corners on the first floor. The front façade on the second level has a recessed corner section on the west side that forms a balcony-like area. Fenestration includes a mix of single 1/1 double-hung units and narrower paired windows. The front porch has a low-pitched shed roof with narrow eaves and a low-pitched pediment over the entrance on the left side. The closed balustrade is clad in matching shingles and 1/1 windows fill the upper wall areas. The detached three-bay frame garage was built in 1946 and is considered noncontributing. A second residential rental unit was added for the house in 1938.

8. Significance

The Taylor House at 416 1st Avenue SW derives significances under Criterion C as a well-preserved example of a vernacular Front-Gabled Roof, 2-Story house form from the 1890s. This house is typical of pattern book houses adapted for both urban and small town settings in Iowa before and after 1900. The building's high level of integrity adds to its significance. The house is also significant as a contributing resource in the Sturdevant SW Historic District under both Criteria A and C. The historic district qualifies for the National Register of Historic Places as a well-preserved collection of mid and late 19th century and early 20th century architectural styles and vernacular house forms located in Waverly's southwest residential neighborhood. The neighborhood developed as a middle class and working class residential district from the late 1850s through the mid-20th century.

Historical Background for Waverly¹

Waverly was established in 1853 along the Cedar River in Waverly Township located in southeastern Bremer County. It was designated as the county seat for Bremer County the same year that the county was officially organized and was formally incorporated in 1859. Like most Iowa towns established before the Civil War, growth during the early 1860s was deferred until after the war came to a close. Waverly's first railroad, the Cedar Falls and Minnesota Railroad was extended to Waverly in 1864. Eventually track was also laid for other branch lines and an electric interurban. By 1917 track for branch lines was absorbed by the Chicago and Great Western Railroad and the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad. Track for the electric interurban – the Waterloo, Cedar Falls, and Northern – was laid in 1910 but usage was never as substantial as predicted.

Waverly grew in the manner typical of other Iowa county seats in the late 19th and early 20th century. Its commercial center extended along the east-west route of Bremer Avenue on both sides of the Bremer Avenue Bridge that crossed the L-shaped course of the Cedar River as it passed through the center of town. The

¹ The historical background information is largely drawn from the *Waverly, Iowa: An Architectural Heritage*, (Waverly, Iowa: City of Waverly), 1977.

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county courthouse was located outside of the commercial area on a slight prominence at the east end of Bremer Avenue. Residential districts grew up in the four quadrants formed by the intersecting main street and river. The broad, generally flat profile of both the business district and early residential neighborhoods saw the regular occurrence of flooding resulting in the gradual replacement of most first generation frame building stock. German immigrants were among the largest ethnic group to populate Waverly during the 19th century establishing religious institutions with ethnic affiliations such as St. Paul's Lutheran Church in the northwest quadrant, St. Mary's Roman Catholic Church in southeast quadrant, and the German Methodist Church.

Bremer County and its county seat of Waverly prospered during the late 19th and early 20th century becoming a retail and professional services center for Bremer County and sections of adjacent Butler County. The county's standing as the "Dairy Spot of Iowa," gave rise to a number of dairy industries including a manufacturing plant operated by the Carnation Milk Products Company for the production of condensed milk in the 1920s. Population stood at 16,300 people in 1900 before the growth rate slowed before World War I. By 1930 population topped 17,000. Expansion of a Lutheran seminary in Waverly first located in the community in 1879 through the relocation of Wartburg College to the community in 1939 was a cultural and economic stimulus for the community. Waverly continued to add a 1,000 people per decade until 1950 when the post-War boom saw growth accelerate to more than 21,000 by 1960. During the past 50 years population has slowed somewhat topping out at 23,325 in 2000.

Historical Background for the Taylor House at 416 1st Avenue SW

The house location is in the southwest quadrant of Waverly that includes additions platted by early Waverly settlers, Ira Sturdevant and his son William Sturdevant. The Sturdevant family moved to the unsettled area along the Cedar River in the mid-1850s. Ira received a 40-acre federal land grant based on his military service in the War of 1812. William acquired 80 acres of adjoining land to the north of his father's 40-acre parcel. In 1857 the William Sturdevant's Addition was laid out and in 1860 the Ira Sturdevant Addition was platted. Growth remained relatively slow in these subdivisions with formal incorporation of the community not taking place until 1859. William subsequently died in the Civil War. Four decades later, the house at 416 1st Avenue SW Street was constructed during the spring and summer of 1894 for Augustine R. Taylor and his wife Francena. Augustine operated a marble works located just a few blocks away at 414 West Bremer Avenue according to the 1899 city directory. Augustine Taylor died in 1912 and Francena continued to reside here the following year (1913 city directory listing).

9. Sources

Atlas of Bremer County, Iowa. Waverly, Iowa: Waverly Publishing Company, 1917.

Atlases of Bremer County. microfilm copies of atlases for 1875, 1894 and 1927, Waverly Public Library.

"A.R. Taylor will build a new residence..." *Waverly Republican*, February 15, 1894.

"...A.R. Taylor is putting the finishing touches on his fine residence in the Third Ward..." *Bremer County Independent*, August 16, 1894.

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Bremer County History Book Committee. *Bremer County History, 1985*. Dallas, Texas: Taylor Publishing, 1985.

City directories, 1899 and 1913.

Grawe, Joseph F. *History of Bremer County, Iowa, Volumes I and II*. Chicago: S.J. Clarke Company, 1914.

History of Butler and Bremer Counties, Iowa. Springfield, Illinois: Union Publishing, 1883.

Page, William C. *Reconnaissance Historical and Architectural Survey of Black Hawk and Bremer Counties, Iowa, Volume I*. Black Hawk and Bremer Counties Preservation Partnership and State Historical Society of Iowa, August 21, 1992.

Sanborn Company Maps. New York: Sanborn Map Company, 1885, 1892, 1897, 1905, 1915, 1927, and 1927 updated to 1943.

Waverly building histories, miscellaneous bound volumes in reference collection, Waverly Public Library.

Waverly Heritage Days historical walking tour brochures for 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999 and 2000. Vertical file collection, Waverly Public Library.

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Full Legal Description: WM. STURDEVANT'S ADDITION BLOCK 12 LOT 6.

Site Map

Aerial map available at Bremer County Assessor's website at: <http://beacon.schneidercorp.com/Application.aspx?AppID=330&LayerID=3621&PageTypeID=1&PageID=2344&Q=483976626&KeyValue=0903279012>; accessed 11/23/2010. Historic resource is designated by the red star.



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Photographs: 416 1st Avenue SW, looking north and northwest, 11/28/14, Andrew Bell, Svendsen Tyler, photographer



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Photographs: 416 1st Avenue SW and rear porch details, looking northwest, 11/28/14, Andrew Bell, Svendsen Tyler, photographer



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Photographs: 416 1st Avenue SW, looking northeast and east; garage, looking east and north, 11/28/14, Andrew Bell, Svendsen Tyler, photographer



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Photographs: 416 1st Avenue SW, looking northwest and north, 12/5/2010, Marlys Svendsen, IHSEMD, photographer



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Photographs: 416 1st Avenue SW, looking northwest and north, 1/24/2009, Justine Zimmer, IHSEMD, photographer



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Photographs: 416 1st Avenue SW, looking northwest and northeast, 1/24/2009, Justine Zimmer, IHSEMD, photographer



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Photograph and Sketch Plan: Bremer County Assessor website photograph and map available at:
<http://beacon.schneidercorp.com/Application.aspx?AppID=330&LayerID=3621&PageTypeID=4&PageID=2342&Q=595168533&KeyValue=0903279012>; accessed 11/23/2010.

